### The following information was provided by Paul F. Hughes, long time resident and coauthor of "A Pleasant Abiding Place: a History of Greenland, N.H., 1635-2000"

### History of the Greenland Police Department

While Greenland was part of Portsmouth, prior to 1721, a constable for Greenland was chosen every March by the Portsmouth town meeting (sometimes he also covered Sandy Beach, which is know Rye). The constable's chief duty was to collect taxes; law enforcement was secondary. It was often hard to get men to serve as constables, since they had to extract taxes from their neighbors, and sometimes throw them in jail, then live with them for the rest of their lives. As a result, it was usually possible to get out of the job by paying a fine. The constable's was often a gateway job, however; anyone who did it pretty well was considered eligible for higher public officer, and usually achieved it.

Greenland men chosen as constables before 1721 include the following:

| 1682 | Leonard Weeks           | 1711 | James Berry                     |
|------|-------------------------|------|---------------------------------|
| 1683 | Jotham Lewis            | 1712 | Nathaniel Huggins               |
| 1687 | Jotham Lewis            | 1713 | Samuel Whidden (died in office) |
| 1691 | John Brackett           |      | Jonathan Weeks                  |
| 1695 | William Philbrook       | 1714 | Joshua Brackett                 |
| 1705 | Samuel Haines           | 1715 | Samuel Neal                     |
| 1706 | Joshua Weeks            | 1716 | Matthias Haines, Jr.            |
| 1707 | John Cate               | 1717 | Robert Goss                     |
| 1708 | Matthias Haines,<br>Sr. | 1718 | Samuel Davis                    |
| 1709 | John Foss, Jr.          | 1719 | William Wallis                  |
| 1710 | Ebenezer Johnson        | 1720 | Walter Philbrook                |

#### **Constables**

| 1749 | Samuel Haines Jr          | 1785 | David Simpson     |
|------|---------------------------|------|-------------------|
| 1750 | James Brackett            | 1786 | Samuel Hatch      |
| 1751 | John Weeks                | 1787 | Job Chapman       |
| 1752 | John Johnson              | 1788 | Job Chapman       |
| 1753 | Paul Chapman              | 1789 | Enoch Clark       |
| 1754 | Eleazer Cate              | 1790 | Job Chapman       |
| 1755 | Wm. Jenkins Jr.           | 1791 | Noah Haines       |
| 1756 | Jonathan Barker           | 1792 | Shadrach Robinson |
| 1757 | John Huggins<br>(March)   | 1793 | Samuel Hatch      |
|      | Henry Clark<br>(December) | 1794 | Jona. Bailey      |
| 1758 | Abner Haines              | 1795 | Eben. Johnson Jr. |

| 1759 | Francis Berry    | 1796 | Wm. Haines   |
|------|------------------|------|--|
| 1760 | John Huggins     | 1797 | John Johnson   |
| 1761 | Abner Haines     | 1798 | John Johnson   |
| 1762 | Joseph Pickering | 1799 | True. G. Dearborn  |
| 1763 | Rob T. Philbrook | 1800 | True. G. Dearborn  |
| 1764 | Wm. Simpson      | 1801 | Brackett Weeks   |
| 1765 | Wm. Cates Jr.    | 1802 | True. G. Dearborn  |
| 1766 | Wm. Cates Jr.    | 1803 | True. G. Dearborn  |
| 1767 | John Folsom      | 1804 | Wm. Simpson  |
| 1768 | Wm. Cate Jr.     | 1805 | True. G. Dearborn  |
| 1769 | Abner Haines     | 1806 | David Simpson  |
| 1770 | Wm. Simpson      | 1807 | Thos. Brackett   |
| 1771 | Wm. Jenkins      | 1808 | Jotham Johnson   |
| 1772 | Ichabod Weeks    | 1809 | Wm. Weeks Jr.  |
| 1773 | Joseph Pickering | 1810 | John Johnson   |
| 1774 | James Brackett   | 1811 | True. G. Dearborn  |
| 1775 | Samuel Chapman   | 1812 | Samuel Pickering   |
| 1776 | Samuel Chapman   | 1813 | John Johnson   |
| 1777 | Thomas Lang      | 1814 | John Johnson   |
| 1778 | Nathaniel Grant  | 1815 | David Simpson (found unqualified, and replaced in June by Sam. L. Whidden) |
| 1779 | David Simpson    | 1816 | Benj. H. Weeks   |
| 1780 | Jonathan Bailey  | 1817 | John Johnson   |
| 1781 | Nthaniel Marston | 1818 | Joseph Weeks   |
| 1782 | John Johnson     | 1819 | Sam. L. Whidden  |
| 1783 | Thos. Marston    |      |  |
| 1784 | Thos. Marston    |      |  |

### **Constables After 1850**

|      | Oonstables        | , ,  | 1000               |
|------|-------------------|------|--------------------|
| 1850 | Simes Frink       | 1862 | Same               |
| 1851 | Daniel Philbrook  | 1863 | Elias P. Wentworth |
| 1852 | Charles W. Seavey | 1864 | Same               |
| 1853 | Same              | 1865 | Wm. H. L. Brackett |
| 1854 | Same              | 1866 | Nathan Berry       |
| 1855 | Nathan A. Durgin  | 1867 | George E. Brackett |
| 1856 | Charles W. Seavey | 1868 | Nathl. Chapman     |
| 1857 | Same              | 1869 | George E. Brackett |

| 1858 | Joseph A. Lovering | 1870 | Joseph P. Simpson |
|------|--------------------|------|-------------------|
| 1859 | John H. Johnson    | 1871 | No Record         |
| 1860 | Elias P. Wentworth | 1872 | Nathl. Chapman    |
| 1861 | Charles W. Seavey  | 1873 | Erastus L. Senter |

#### **Tax Collector**

| 1850           | Daniel Philbrook  |
|----------------|-------------------|
| 1851 and later | Same As Constable |

## **Police**

| 1891 | Atwood J. Adams & Charles H. Brackett         | 1902 | Brackett                  |
|------|---|------|---------------------------|
| 1892 | Adams, Jeremiah L. Godfrey, Wm. S.<br>Bennett | 1903 | Brackett & Daniel Mahoney |
| 1893 | Chas. H. Brackett                             | 1910 | Frelinghuysen Moody       |
| 1894 | Wm. F. Bennett                                | 1913 | John H. Pottle            |
| 1895 | Brackett & Bennett                            | 1915 | George W. Brackett        |
| 1897 | Same  |      |                           |

## **Chiefs of Police**

| 1921-<br>25 | Herman L. Bartholic | 1930-<br>31 | Moses Howard Jr.   |
|-------------|---------------------|-------------|--|
| 1926        | Fred B. Kent        | 1932-<br>51 | Earle w. Caswell (Herbert C. Maker & Eugene F. Wilcox also served as officers in 1937) |
| 1927-<br>28 | Moses Howard Jr.    | 1952        | John R. Brackett   |
| 1929        | Charles F. Marden   |             |  |

# Railroad Police

| 1906 | Frank Coleman |  |
|------|---------------|--|
|      |               |  |

## **Dog Police**

|      | = -9           |
|------|----------------|
| 1916 | Daniel Mahoney |
|      |                |